

| <b>Country</b>                           | <b>Income level</b>    | <b>Article processing charges</b> |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <a href="#">Afghanistan</a>              | Low income             | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Albania</a>                  | Lower middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Algeria</a>                  | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">American Samoa</a>           | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Andorra</a>                  | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Angola</a>                   | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Antigua and Barbuda</a>      | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Argentina</a>                | Unknown                | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Armenia</a>                  | Lower middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Aruba</a>                    | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Australia</a>                | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Austria</a>                  | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Azerbaijan</a>               | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Bahamas, The</a>             | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Bahrain</a>                  | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Bangladesh</a>               | Low income             | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Barbados</a>                 | Barbados               | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Belarus</a>                  | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Belgium</a>                  | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Belize</a>                   | Lower middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Benin</a>                    | Low income             | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Bermuda</a>                  | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Bhutan</a>                   | Lower middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Bolivia</a>                  | Lower middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Bosnia and Herzegovina</a>   | Bosnia and Herzegovina | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Botswana</a>                 | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Brazil</a>                   | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Brunei Darussalam</a>        | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Bulgaria</a>                 | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Burkina Faso</a>             | Low income             | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Burundi</a>                  | Low income             | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Cambodia</a>                 | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Cameroon</a>                 | Unknown                | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Canada</a>                   | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Cape Verde</a>               | Unknown                | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Cayman Islands</a>           | High income            | Payment required                  |
| <a href="#">Central African Republic</a> | Low income             | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Chad</a>                     | Low income             | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Chile</a>                    | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">China</a>                    | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Colombia</a>                 | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Comoros</a>                  | Low income             | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Congo, Dem. Rep.</a>         | Low income             | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Congo, Rep.</a>              | Lower middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Costa Rica</a>               | Upper middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Cote d'Ivoire</a>            | Lower middle income    | No payment required               |
| <a href="#">Croatia</a>                  | High income            | Payment required                  |

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| <a href="#">Cuba</a>                 | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Curacao</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Cyprus</a>               | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Czech Republic</a>       | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Denmark</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Djibouti</a>             | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Dominica</a>             | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Dominican Republic</a>   | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Ecuador</a>              | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Egypt, Arab Rep.</a>     | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">El Salvador</a>          | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Equatorial Guinea</a>    | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Eritrea</a>              | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Estonia</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Ethiopia</a>             | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Faeroe Islands</a>       | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Fiji</a>                 | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Finland</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">France</a>               | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">French Polynesia</a>     | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Gabon</a>                | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Gambia, The</a>          | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Georgia</a>              | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Germany</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Ghana</a>                | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Greece</a>               | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Greenland</a>            | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Grenada</a>              | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Guam</a>                 | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Guatemala</a>            | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Guinea</a>               | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Guinea-Bissau</a>        | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Guyana</a>               | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Haiti</a>                | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Honduras</a>             | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Hong Kong SAR, China</a> | Unknown             | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Hungary</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Iceland</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">India</a>                | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Indonesia</a>            | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Iran, Islamic Rep.</a>   | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Iraq</a>                 | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Ireland</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Isle of Man</a>          | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Israel</a>               | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Italy</a>                | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Jamaica</a>              | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Japan</a>                | High income         | Payment required    |

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| <a href="#">Jordan</a>                   | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Kazakhstan</a>               | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Kenya</a>                    | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Kiribati</a>                 | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Korea, Dem. Rep.</a>         | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Korea, Rep.</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Kosovo</a>                   | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Kuwait</a>                   | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Kyrgyz Republic</a>          | Unknown             | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Lao PDR</a>                  | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Latvia</a>                   | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Lebanon</a>                  | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Lesotho</a>                  | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Liberia</a>                  | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Libya</a>                    | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Liechtenstein</a>            | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Lithuania</a>                | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Luxembourg</a>               | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Macao SAR, China</a>         | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Macedonia, FYR</a>           | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Madagascar</a>               | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Malawi</a>                   | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Malaysia</a>                 | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Maldives</a>                 | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Mali</a>                     | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Malta</a>                    | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Marshall Islands</a>         | Unknown             | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Mauritania</a>               | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Mauritius</a>                | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Mexico</a>                   | Unknown             | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Micronesia, Fed. Sts.</a>    | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Moldova</a>                  | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Monaco</a>                   | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Mongolia</a>                 | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Montenegro</a>               | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Morocco</a>                  | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Mozambique</a>               | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Myanmar</a>                  | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Namibia</a>                  | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Nepal</a>                    | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Netherlands</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">New Caledonia</a>            | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">New Zealand</a>              | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Nicaragua</a>                | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Niger</a>                    | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Nigeria</a>                  | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Northern Mariana Islands</a> | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Norway</a>                   | High income         | Payment required    |

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| <a href="#">Oman</a>                           | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Pakistan</a>                       | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Palau</a>                          | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Panama</a>                         | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Papua New Guinea</a>               | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Paraguay</a>                       | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Peru</a>                           | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Philippines</a>                    | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Poland</a>                         | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Portugal</a>                       | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Puerto Rico</a>                    | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Qatar</a>                          | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Romania</a>                        | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Russian Federation</a>             | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Rwanda</a>                         | Unknown             | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Samoa</a>                          | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">San Marino</a>                     | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Sao Tome and Principe</a>          | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Saudi Arabia</a>                   | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Senegal</a>                        | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Serbia</a>                         | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Seychelles</a>                     | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Sierra Leone</a>                   | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Singapore</a>                      | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Sint Maarten (Dutch part)</a>      | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Slovak Republic</a>                | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Slovenia</a>                       | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Solomon Islands</a>                | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Somalia</a>                        | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">South Africa</a>                   | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">South Sudan</a>                    | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Spain</a>                          | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Sri Lanka</a>                      | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">St. Kitts and Nevis</a>            | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">St. Lucia</a>                      | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">St. Martin (French part)</a>       | Unknown             | No payment required |
| <a href="#">St. Vincent and the Grenadines</a> | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Sudan</a>                          | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Suriname</a>                       | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Swaziland</a>                      | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Sweden</a>                         | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Switzerland</a>                    | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Syrian Arab Republic</a>           | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Tajikistan</a>                     | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Tanzania</a>                       | Unknown             | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Thailand</a>                       | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Timor-Leste</a>                    | Lower middle income | No payment required |

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| <a href="#">Togo</a>                     | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Tonga</a>                    | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Trinidad and Tobago</a>      | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Tunisia</a>                  | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Turkey</a>                   | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Turkmenistan</a>             | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Turks and Caicos Islands</a> | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Tuvalu</a>                   | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Uganda</a>                   | Low income          | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Ukraine</a>                  | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">United Arab Emirates</a>     | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">United Kingdom</a>           | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">United States</a>            | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">Uruguay</a>                  | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Uzbekistan</a>               | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Vanuatu</a>                  | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Venezuela, RB</a>            | Upper middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Vietnam</a>                  | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Virgin Islands (U.S.)</a>    | High income         | Payment required    |
| <a href="#">West Bank and Gaza</a>       | Unknown             | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Yemen, Rep.</a>              | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Zambia</a>                   | Lower middle income | No payment required |
| <a href="#">Zimbabwe</a>                 | Low income          | No payment required |